

**Exercise B1.** Let  $f$  be an expanding map on the circle. Prove that periodic points are dense.

**Exercise B2.** Let  $f$  be a factor of  $g$ . Prove that if  $g$  is topologically mixing, then  $f$  is topologically mixing.

**Exercise B3.** Let  $f$  be an expanding map on the circle of degree 3. Following what we did today, define a semiconjugacy of  $f$  with the shift of 3 symbols (just state it). Can you describe the points of non-injectivity of  $h$ ? how many preimages does have each point at most?